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| **KNOWLEDGE SUMMARY** |

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| **Question**  (In [PICO](https://knowledge.rcvs.org.uk/document-library/ebvm-toolkit-1-asking-an-answerable-clinical-question/) format)  **Clinical bottom line**  **Before completing the following section, please read our** [**Guidance for writing a Clinical Bottom Line**](https://veterinaryevidence.org/index.php/ve/writing-the-clinical-bottom-line) **within the Author Guidelines**   * **The category of research question was treatment/prognosis/risk/diagnosis/prevalence/incidence**   *Indicate the category of research question that was addressed*   * **The number and type of study designs that were critically appraised were…**   *Indicate the number and type of study designs which were critically appraised*   * **Critical appraisal of the selected papers meeting the inclusion criteria collectively provide zero/weak/moderate/strong evidence in terms of their experimental design and implementation.**   *Indicate the strength of evidence*   * **The outcomes reported are summarised as follows…**   *Indicate the summarised collective outcome(s) from the studies*   * **In view of the strength of evidence and the outcomes from the studies the following conclusion is made…**   *The conclusion should provide an answer to the Knowledge Summary question*  *Additional comments and caveats can be added if required* |

# Keywords

Please provide 4 – 10 keywords and/or phrases that closely reflect your topic and that are relevant to your readership. Keywords and phrases thoughtfully and naturally written throughout your paper will improve its discoverability.

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| Separate keywords using a semicolon. |

# Clinical scenario

(Optional)

# The evidence

# Please provide a concise and focused descriptive paragraph(s) regarding the strength of evidence provided, based purely on the studies you have identified. The strength of the evidence is directly related to the quality and type of experimental design. Strong evidence may support or not support a change in clinical practice.

# Summary of the evidence

Please [contact us](https://veterinaryevidence.org/index.php/ve/about/contact) if you have any problems accessing papers.

Please copy and paste the table below as many times as necessary for each article you have appraised – there is no limit to the number of studies, as long as they are relevant to your question.

(Put each appraisal in a new table).

Before writing your paper, please look over [previously published Knowledge Summaries](https://veterinaryevidence.org/index.php/ve/issue/archive) for an idea of how much detail to include.

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| 1. **Author name** (year) | |
| **Population:** | [Nature of study participants] |
| **Sample size:** | [Number of study participants] |
| **Intervention details:** | [Use bullet points and include doses, duration, frequency and techniques used - if relevant.]  [Please be clear if the sample size was split into groups.]  [If participants received a combination of treatments, please provide a clear breakdown.] |
| **Study design:** | [Do not rely on the authors’ own classification.] |
| **Outcome studied:** | [Objective or subjective assessment?]  [Which variables were measured?] |
| **Main findings**  **(relevant to PICO question):** | [Bullet point synopsis of findings that correspond clearly with the intervention details.]  [Only include findings from the study.] |
| **Limitations:** | [Criticism of the design, reporting or findings. Please provide as much detail as possible and use bullet points.] |

# Appraisal, application and reflection

Include references.

**Methodology section**

You should use **CAB Abstracts** and then at least one other database when searching the literature.

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| **Search** | |
| Databases searched and dates covered: | [List each of the databases and platforms used and include the dates:  e.g.  CAB Abstracts on OVID Platform 1973- Week 1 2017] |
| Search strategy: | [Give the search strategy including Boolean operators exactly as used for each database:  e.g.  **CAB abstracts:**   1. (preoperative or pre-operative or presurgery or presurgical or pre-surgery or pre-surgical) 2. ((site or skin) and (technique or techniques or method or methods or preparation)) 3. ((scrub or scrubs or scrubbing) and (technique or techniques or method or methods or preparation)) 4. 1 and (2 or 3)     **PubMed:**  (((preoperative or pre-operative or presurgery or presurgical or pre-surgery or pre-surgical)) AND ((site or skin) AND (technique or techniques or method or methods or preparation))) AND ((scrub or scrubs or scrubbing) AND (technique or techniques or method or methods or preparation)) |
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Please add or delete rows and columns as necessary.

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See below for some points to help structure your audio clip:

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2. Please give an overview of what evidence there is and what the evidence says – what is the clinical bottom line?
3. And if appropriate - how could someone in practice implement the recommendations of the Knowledge Summary?

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You can email your clip as an MP4 or an MP3 to the Managing Editor:

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